

# 2019-2020 Bible Study

## #5

10/15/19

# Matthew 1

10/15/19

# Genealogy Adam to Noah (Genesis 5:1)

1 <sup>st</sup>	Adam	
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Cain	Seth
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Enoch	Enosh
4 <sup>th</sup>	Irada	Kenan
5 <sup>th</sup>	Mehujacl	Mahalalel
6 <sup>th</sup>	Methushael	Jared
7 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Lamech</b>	<b>Enoch</b>
8 <sup>th</sup>	Jabal and Jubal, and Tubalcain	Methuselah
9 <sup>th</sup>		Lamech
10 <sup>th</sup>		Noah
11 <sup>th</sup>		Shem, Ham, and Japheth

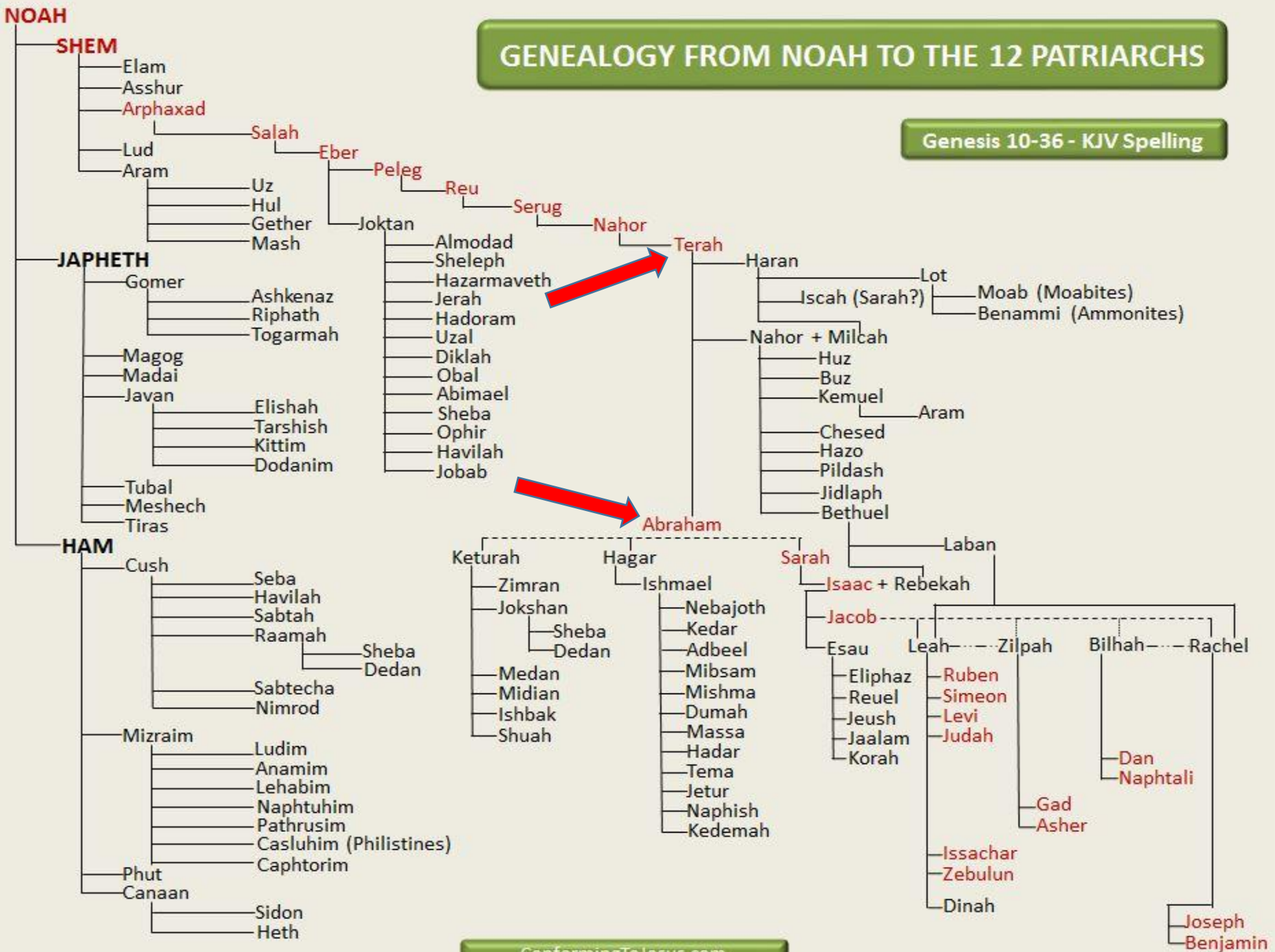
# The Book of the Genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, son of Abraham.

Abraham was the father of:

- Isaac
- Jacob
- Judah and his brothers
- Perez and Zerah by **Tamar** (Gn 38)
- Hezron
- Ram
- Amminadab
- Nahshon
- Salmon
- Boaz by **Rahab** (Josh 2)
- Obed by **Ruth**
- Jesse
- David

## GENEALOGY FROM NOAH TO THE 12 PATRIARCHS

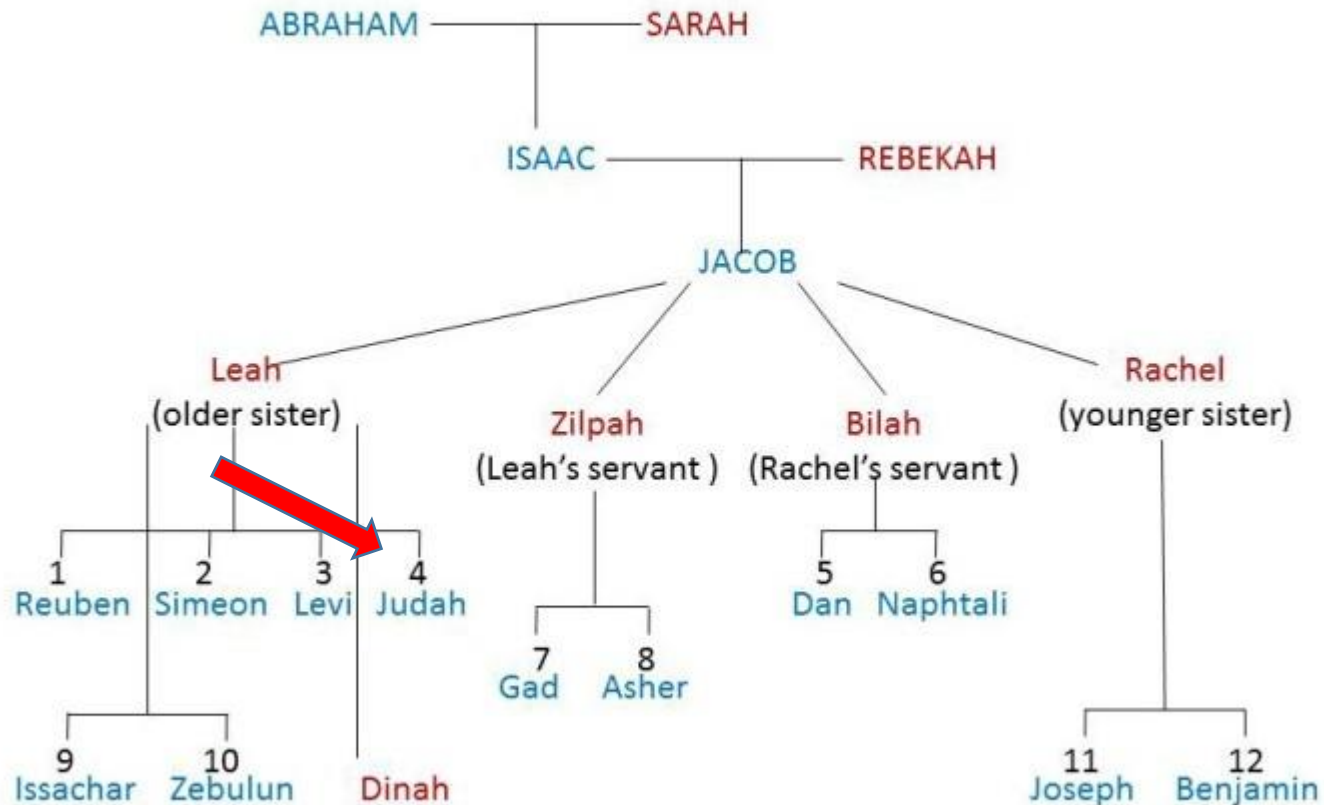
Genesis 10-36 - KJV Spelling

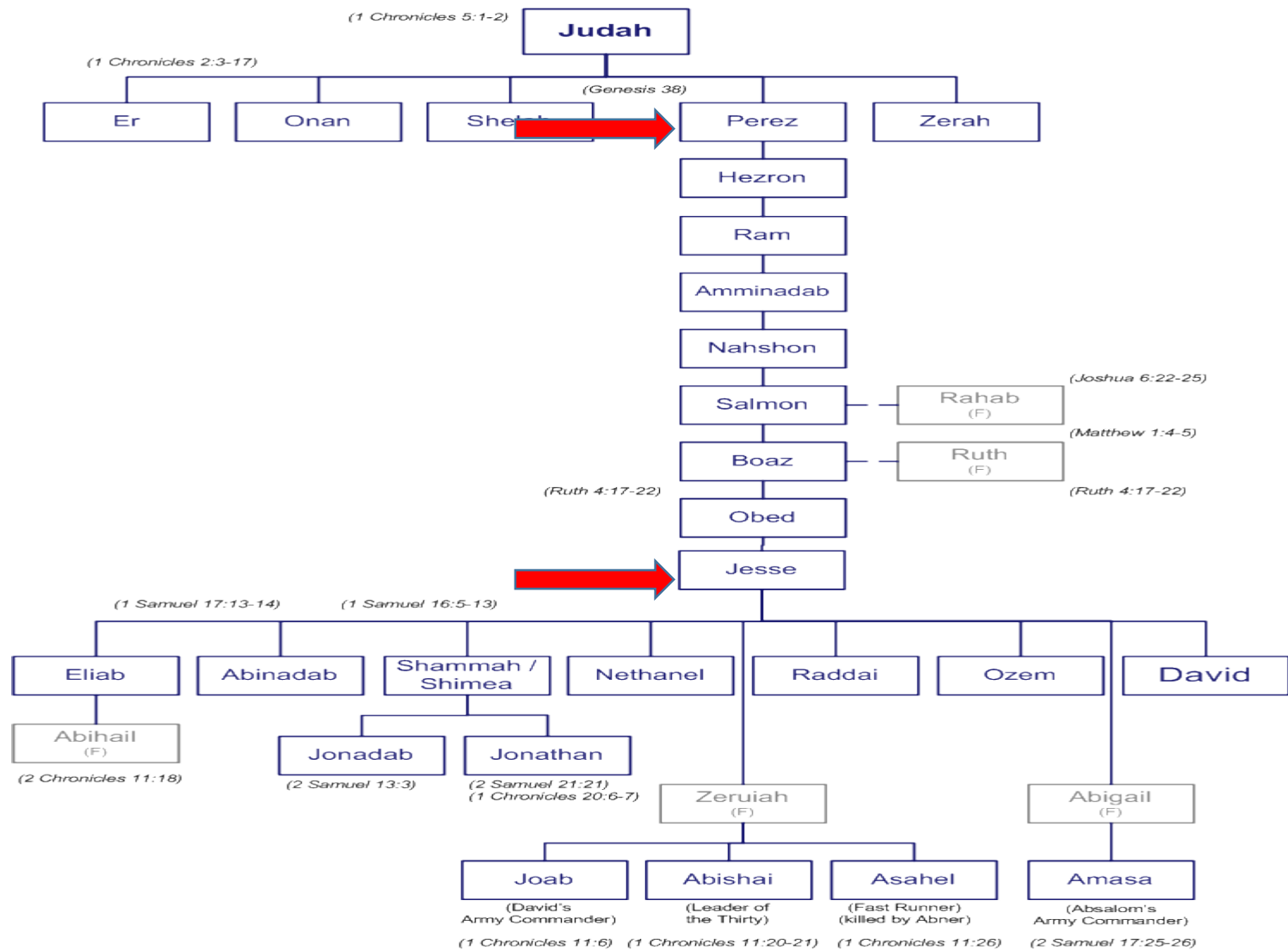


# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- Matthew sets out to prove that Jesus is the son of **David** and the son of **Abraham**
- This was critical because the scriptures proclaimed that:
  - A son of David was to be the “anointed one” (Christ) sitting on the throne of the Kingdom of God (**2<sup>nd</sup> Samuel 7**)
  - It would be through a son of Abraham that the nations of the world will be blessed (**Genesis 12:3**) \*

## 12 Tribes of Israel







# The Book of the Genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, son of Abraham.

And David was the father of:

- Solomon by ***Bathsheba*** , the wife of *Uriah* the Hittite
- Rehoboam
- Abijah
- Asa -G
- Jehoshaphat - G
- Joram
- Uzziah
- Jotham
- Ahaz
- Hezekiah
- Manasseh
- Amos
- Josiah -G
- Jechoniah and his brothers at the time of the deportation to Babylon

# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- **Matthew 1:6-11** *“And David was the father of Solomon by the wife of Uriah,...at the time of the deportation to Babylon.”*
  - Father asked if these names meant anything to us
  - In the first century, every Jew would have been able to recite this list from memory (like our reciting the list of presidents)
  - From this, they were trying to figure out who and when the long awaited (500 years) Messiah would come \*

# KINGS OF THE UNITED & DIVIDED KINGDOMS

## UNITED KINGDOM

NAME	EVALUATION	REIGN (BC)	END OF LIFE	REFERENCE
<b>Saul</b>	Good to Bad	1051-1011	Died in Battle	1 Sam. 9-31; 1 Chron. 8-10
<b>David</b>	Good	1011-971	Natural Causes	1 Sam. 16—1 Kings 2 1 Chron. 11-29
<b>Solomon</b>	Mostly Good	971-931	Natural Causes	1 Kings 1-11; 2 Chron. 1-9

## DIVIDED KINGDOM — KINGS OF ISRAEL (NORTHERN KINGDOM)

NAME	EVALUATION	REIGN (BC)	END OF LIFE	REFERENCE
<b>Jeroboam</b>	Bad	931-910	Judged by God	1 Kings 11:26-14:20 2 Chron. 9:29-13:20
<b>Nadab</b>	Bad	910-909	Killed by Baasha	1 Kings 15:25-31
<b>Baasha</b>	Bad	909-886	Natural causes	1 Kings 15:27-16:7 2 Chron. 16:1-6
<b>Elah</b>	Bad	886-885	Killed by Zimri	1 Kings 16:6-14
<b>Zimri</b>	Bad	885 (7 days)	Suicide	1 Kings 16:9-20
<b>Omri*</b>	Bad	885-874	Natural causes	1 Kings 16:15-28
<b>Ahab</b>	Bad	874-853	Wounded in battle	1 Kings 16:28-22:40 2 Chron. 18:1-34
<b>Ahaziah</b>	Bad	853-852	Fell to his death	1 Kings 22:40—2 Kings 1:18 2 Chron. 20:35-37
<b>Joram (Jehoram)</b>	Bad	852-841	Killed by Jehu	2 Kings 3:1-27 2 Chron. 22:5-7
<b>Jehu</b>	Bad	841-814	Natural causes	2 Kings 9:1-10:36 2 Chron. 22:7-9
<b>Jehoahaz</b>	Bad	814-798	Natural causes	2 Kings 13:1-9
<b>Jehoash</b>	Bad	798-782	Natural causes	2 Kings 13:9-14:16 2 Chron. 25:17-25
<b>Jeroboam II</b>	Bad	793-753	Natural causes	2 Kings 14:23-29
<b>Zechariah</b>	Bad	753	Killed by Shallum	2 Kings 14:29-15:12
<b>Shallum</b>	Bad	752 (1 month)	Killed by Menahem	2 Kings 15:10-15
<b>Menahem</b>	Bad	752-742	Natural causes	2 Kings 15:14-22
<b>Pekahiah</b>	Bad	742-740	Killed by Pekah	2 Kings 15:22-26
<b>Pekah</b>	Bad	752-732	Killed by Hoshea	2 Kings 15:25-31 2 Chron. 28:5-8
<b>Hoshea</b>	Bad	732-722	Removed by Assyria	2 Kings 15:30-17:6

\*Tibni unsuccessfully contended for the throne against Omri (885-880 BC). 1 Kings 16:21-22

# DIVIDED KINGDOM — KINGS OF JUDAH (SOUTHERN KINGDOM)

NAME	EVALUATION	REIGN (BC)	END OF LIFE	REFERENCE
<b>Rehoboam</b>	Bad	931-913	Natural causes	1 Kings 11:42-14:31 2 Chron. 9:31-12:16
<b>Abijah</b>	Bad	913-911	Natural causes	1 Kings 14:31-15:8 2 Chron. 12:16-14:1
<b>Asa</b>	Good	911-870	Natural causes	1 Kings 15:8-23 2 Chron. 14:1-16:14
<b>Jehoshaphat</b>	Good	873-848	Natural causes	1 Kings 22:41-50 2 Chron. 17:1-21:1
<b>Jehoram (Joram)</b>	Bad	853-841	Stricken by God	2 Kings 8:16-24 2 Chron. 21:1-20
<b>Ahaziah</b>	Bad	841	Killed Jehu	2 Kings 8:24-9:29 2 Chron. 22:1-9
<b>Queen Athaliah</b>	Bad	841-835	Killed by army	2 Kings 11:1-20 2 Chron. 22:10-23:21
<b>Joash</b>	Good	835-796	Killed by servants	2 Kings 11:1-12:21 2 Chron. 22:10-24:27
<b>Amaziah</b>	Good	796-767	Killed by officials	2 Kings 12:21; 14:1-20 2 Chron. 24:27-25:28
<b>Uzziah (Azariah)</b>	Good	792-740	Stricken by God (leprosy)	2 Kings 15:1-7 2 Chron. 26:1-23
<b>Jotham</b>	Good	750-732	Natural causes	2 Kings 15:32-38 2 Chron. 26:23-27:9
<b>Ahaz (Jehoahaz)</b>	Bad	735-716	Natural causes	2 Kings 16:1-20 2 Chron. 27:9-28:27
<b>Hezekiah</b>	Good	716-687	Natural causes	2 Kings 18:1-20:21 2 Chron. 28:27-32:33
<b>Manasseh</b>	Bad	697-643	Natural causes	2 Kings 21:1-18 2 Chron. 32:33-33:20
<b>Amon</b>	Bad	643-641	Killed by servants	2 Kings 21:18-26 2 Chron. 33:20-25
<b>Josiah</b>	Good	641-609	Wounded in battle	2 Kings 21:26-23:30 2 Chron. 33:25-35:27
<b>Jehoahaz (Shallum)</b>	Bad	609 (3 months)	Removed by Egypt	2 Kings 23:30-34 2 Chron. 36:1-4
<b>Jehoiakim (Eliakim)</b>	Bad	609-598	Died in Babylon	2 Kings 23:34-24:6 2 Chron. 36:5-8
<b>Jehoiachin (Jeconiah)</b>	Bad	598-597	Removed by Babylon	2 Kings 24:6-16 2 Chron. 36:8-10
<b>Zedekiah (Mattaniah)</b>	Bad	597-586	Removed by Babylon	2 Kings 24:17-25:26 2 Chron. 36:10-21



# PROPHETS

Biblical prophets were God's servants especially called to be his witnesses. God sent prophets to his people during times of crisis. Old Testament prophets were intermediaries between God and his people. They brought the word of God to people. As Scriptures says, *"Surely the Sovereign LORD does nothing without revealing his plan to his servants the prophets"* (Amos 3:7).

PROPHET	PROPHESED	DATE (BC)*	HOME/LOCATION
<b>Samuel</b>	To Israel	1060-1020	Ramah
<b>Elijah</b>	To Israel	870-845	Tishbe
<b>Elisha</b>	To Israel	845-800	Abel Meholah
<b>Jonah</b>	To Nineveh	781	Gath-hepher
<b>Amos</b>	To Israel	765-754	Tekoa
<b>Isaiah</b>	To Judah	760-673	Jerusalem
<b>Hosea</b>	To Israel	758-725	Israel
<b>Micah</b>	To Judah	738-698	Moreseth-gath
<b>Nahum</b>	Concerning Nineveh	658-615	Elkosh
<b>Jeremiah</b>	To Judah	650-582	Anathoth
<b>Zephaniah</b>	To Judah	640-626	Unknown
<b>Ezekiel</b>	To Exiles in Babylonia	620-570	Babylon
<b>Daniel</b>	In Babylon	620-540	Babylon
<b>Habakkuk</b>	To Judah	608-598	Unknown
<b>Obadiah</b>	Concerning Edom	590	Judah
<b>Zechariah</b>	To Judah	522-509	Jerusalem
<b>Haggai</b>	To Judah	520	Jerusalem
<b>Malachi</b>	To Judah	465	Unknown
<b>Joel</b>	To Judah	450	Jerusalem

\* Dates are approximate

# Israelite Kings Date Chart

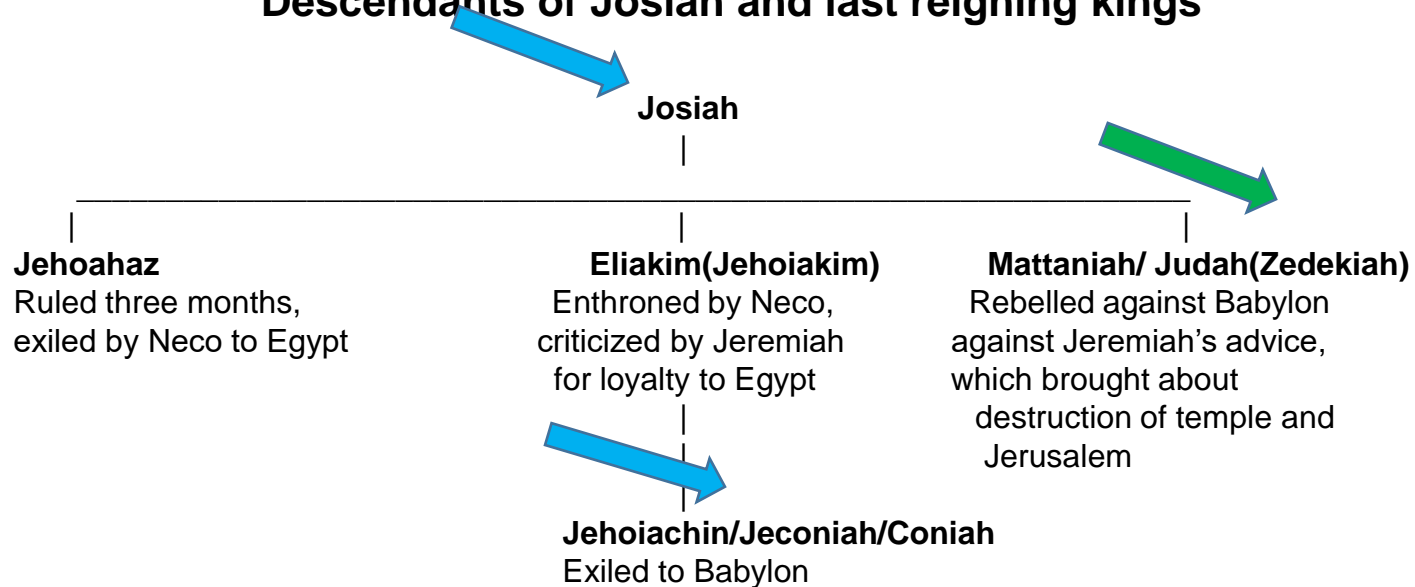
(Based on the chronology of John Bright)

Dennis Bratcher

The United Monarchy				
Dates (BC)		Kingdom of the Israelites		
1020-1000		Saul		
1000-961		David		
961-922		Solomon		
The Divided Kingdoms				
Dates (BC)	Israel (Northern)		Judah (Southern)	Dates (BC)
922-901	Jeroboam I		Rehoboam	922-915
			Abijah	915-913
901-900	Nadab		Asa	913-873
900-877	Baasha			
877-876	Elah		Jehoshaphat	873-849
876	Zimri	Tibni		
876-869	Omri			
869-850	Ahab			
850-849	Ahaziah			
849-843	Joram (Jehoram)		Jehoram	849-843
			Ahaziah	843
843-815	Jehu		Athaliah (non-Davidic Queen)	843-837
815-802	Jehoahaz		Joash	837-800
802-786	Jehoash		Amaziah	800-783
786-746	Jeroboam II		Uzziah (Azariah)	783-742
746-745	Zachariah		Jotham (co-regent)	750-742
745	Shallum		Jotham (king)	742-735
745-737	Menahem			
737-736	Pekahiah			
736-732	Pekah		Ahaz	735-715
732-724	Hoshea			
721	Fall of Samaria			
			Hezekiah	715-687
			Manasseh	687-642
			Amon	642-640
			Josiah	640-609
			Jehoahaz	609
			Jehoikim (Eliakim)	609-598
			Jehoiachin (Jeconiah)	598-597
			Zedekiah (Mattaniah)	597-587

# Jeremiah


## Descendants of Josiah and last reigning kings



# The Book of the Genealogy of Jesus Christ, the son of David, son of Abraham



And after the deportation to Babylon, Jechoniah was the father of:

- 
- Shealtiel
  - Zerubbabel
  - Abiud
  - Eliakim
  - Azor
  - Zadok
  - Achim
  - Eliud
  - Eleazar
  - Matthan
  - Jacob
  - Joseph the husband of **Mary**, of whom Jesus was born, who is called Christ.

So all the generations from Abraham to David were fourteen generations and from David to the deportation to Babylon fourteen generations, and from the deportation to Babylon to the Christ fourteen generations.



# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- **Matthew 1:12-16** *“And after the deportation to Babylon:...Jesus was born, who is called Christ.”*
  - Notice how the pattern is broken when it came to *Joseph* as he is not listed as the father of Jesus
  - We cannot see the pattern as well in English
  - The Greek presents a series of very short statements followed by a very long and complex passage

# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- The passage contains a framing device identified by the use of the title “Christ”
- King *Zedekiah* was the last Jewish king to sit on the throne of David before the Babylonian deportation \*

# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- **Matthew 1:17** *“So all the generations from Abraham to David...and from the deportation to Babylon to the Christ fourteen generations.”*
  - Now Matthew is going to tell us why he has given these names in a group of 14
  - Father asked if Matthew used the **number 14** because it was God’s lucky number – No!
  - He used it because it was the numeric value for David’s name in *Hebrew* and *Aramaic*
    - In *Hebrew* and *Aramaic*, the letter D is represented by the number 4
    - The total number for the name David is 14

# Matthew 1 (Cont)

- Three is the number for completion or perfection
- Thus, Jesus is from the perfect generation (14 X 3)
- Further, Matthew is saying that within this perfect generation, Jesus is unique as seen by the genealogy ending with *“Joseph, the husband of Mary, of whom was born Jesus (Joshua) who is the Christ”*
- Next, Matthew is going to explain the uniqueness of this child who is the “Christ” \*