

2020-2021 #14

1/4/21

The 10 Commandments

- I. I am the Lord thy God. Thou shalt not have strange gods before Me**
- II. Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain**
- III. Remember to keep holy the Lord's day**
- IV. Honor thy father and thy mother
- V. Thou shalt not kill
- VI. Thou shalt not commit adultery
- VII. Thou shalt not steal
- VIII. Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor
- IX. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's wife
- X. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's goods

Seven Deadly Sins

- Pride
- Anger
- Covetousness
- Lust
- Envy
- Gluttony
- Sloth

The Virtues

- **Theological Virtues (1 Cor 13):**
 - Faith
 - Hope
 - Charity (love)
- **Cardinal (Moral) Virtues:**
 - Prudence
 - Justice
 - Fortitude
 - Temperance

Part II: The Commandments (Chapter 21)

- The **Eighth** Commandment of God
 - Nothing But the Truth
- What does this commandment prohibit?
 - Bearing false witness against thy neighbor
- What activities do you think fall under these commandments

The Eighth Commandment of God

- “Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor”
 - Sins against this commandment include:
 - Sins of the mouth
 - **Slander or Calumny** - the making of false and defamatory statements in order to damage someone's reputation
 - **Detraction** – the unjust_damaging of another's good name by the revelation of some fault or crime of which that other is guilty
 - Gossip
 - Sins of the ear - Listening with pleasure to detraction or slander and saying nothing in their defense

The Eighth Commandment of God

- Making cutting remarks or name calling in the person's presence
- Any use of speech to present a falsehood about another
- We are not always obliged to tell all of the truth. In certain circumstances we may withhold the truth
 - Priest - Confessor
 - Doctor - Patient
 - Lawyer - Client
 - A child at home alone

The Eighth Commandment of God

- It is also sinful to
 - Reveal secrets entrusted to you to someone else
 - Read someone's mail or e-mail
 - Listening to private communications
- This Commandment also requires you to attempt to make restitution

Part II: The Commandments (Chapter 22)

- The **Commandments of the Church**
 - Laws of the Church
- How many are there?
 - Five

The Commandments of the Church (Cont)

- The faithful are:

1. To assist at Mass on all Sundays and the 6 holy days of obligation in the U.S.

- Christmas – Dec 25th
- Solemnity of the Motherhood of Mary – Jan 1st
- Ascension Thursday – 40 days after Easter
- Assumption of the Blessed Mother – Aug 15th
- All Saints – Nov 1st
- Immaculate Conception – Dec 8th

The Commandments of the Church

2. To fast and abstain on the days appointed

- Ash Wednesday and Good Friday – abstain from meat and reduce the number and size of meals
- Abstain from meat on all Fridays of Lent

3. To confess our sins at least once a year

4. To receive communion during the Easter time

5. To contribute to the support of the Church

Transition

- This ends a brief review of the section on the Commandments and the Moral Life
- Next we will begin a detailed study of **the seven sacraments**